

Department of Utilities Wastewater Treatment Plant 2006 E Newberry Street Appleton, WI 54915 920-832-5945 tel. 920-832-5949 fax

TO: Chairperson Greg Dannecker and Members of the Utilities Committee

CC: Chris Shaw, Utilities Director

DATE: October 5, 2016

RE: Draft WDNR Compliance Schedule for AWWTP WPDES Reissuance

BACKGROUND:

The Appleton Wastewater Treatment Plant (AWWTP) Wisconsin Pollution Discharge Elimination System Permit (WPDES) is in the process of re-issuance. The permit will likely become effective January 1, 2017. The table below lists milestone dates for phosphorus compliance. The AWWTTP staff has been aware of these deadlines and has been addressing phosphorus and an array of treatment alternatives.

WDNR Required Action	Due Date
Operational Evaluation Report: The permittee shall prepare an	12/31/2017
operational evaluation study report and submit it for Department approval.	
The report shall evaluate collected effluent data, possible source reduction	
measures, operational improvements or other minor facility modifications	
that would enable compliance with the final phosphorus WQBEL (water	
quality based effluent limit) or some improved level of effluent quality	
using the existing treatment system. Also, the operational evaluation report	
shall include a phosphorus discharge optimization plan for the current	
operation. If the report concludes that the facility can achieve the final	
phosphorus WQBEL, the study shall contain a schedule for	
implementation of any improvements or other study recommendations.	
The implementation schedule shall be based on providing compliance with	
the final phosphorus WQBEL	
as soon as possible. Once the operational evaluation report is approved by	
the Department, the permittee shall take the steps called for in the	
operational evaluation report and optimization plan and follow the	
implementation schedule as approved. If the Department approved	
operational evaluation report concludes that the facility cannot achieve the	
phosphorus limit, the permittee shall initiate a Facilities Planning Study	
and implementation of the phosphorus discharge optimization plan for the	
current operation.	
Progress Report #1: Submit a progress report on meeting the final	06/30/2018
WQBEL for phosphorus. This report shall discuss the feasibility of	

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watershed compliance options including Watershed Adaptive	
Management and water quality trading, and summarize potential partners,	
meetings, and other work efforts completed to investigate these options.	
Preliminary Compliance Alternatives Plan: The permittee shall submit	06/30/2019
a preliminary compliance alternatives plan to the Department. If the plan	
concludes upgrading is necessary to achieve compliance with the final	
phosphorus	
WQBELs, the submittal shall include a preliminary engineering design	
report.	
If the plan concludes Adaptive Management will be used, the submittal	
shall include a completed Watershed Adaptive Management Request Form	
3200-139 without the Adaptive Management Plan. If water quality trading	
will be undertaken, the submittal shall include a completed Notice of Intent	
to Trade Form 3400-206.	
Facility Plan: Submit a Facility Plan that evaluates feasible alternatives	06/30/2020
for meeting the final phosphorus WQBEL (water quality based effluent	
limit) which may include: facility upgrading, consolidation with other	
sewerage systems, alternative effluent discharge locations, the Watershed	
Adaptive Management Option, Water Quality Trading Plan or a water	
quality standards variance.	
Construction Plans and Specifications: Submit construction plans and	06/30/2021
specifications for approval if the approved Facility Plan calls for upgrading	
the treatment facility. Submit the final water quality trading or adaptive	
management plan if the Facility Plan calls for one of these watershed	
approaches.	
Progress Report #2: Submit a progress report on meeting the final	06/30/2022
WQBEL for phosphorus.	
Complete Actions: Complete actions to meet the final WQBEL for	12/31/2022
phosphorus. Comply with the new phosphorus final limits.	
Phosphorus WQBELs Effective: The permittee shall achieve compliance	01/01/2023
with final phosphorus WQBELs.	

Please feel free to contact me if you have any comments at ph: 832-5945.